

The methodology of scenario construction based on triangulation concept

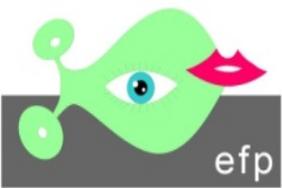
Anna Kononiuk

Białystok University of Technology, Poland





1. Introduction
2. Scenario method in Polish foresight initiatives
3. The methodology of scenario method construction
4. The application of methodology in *NT for Podlaskie 2020. Regional strategy of nanotechnology development.*

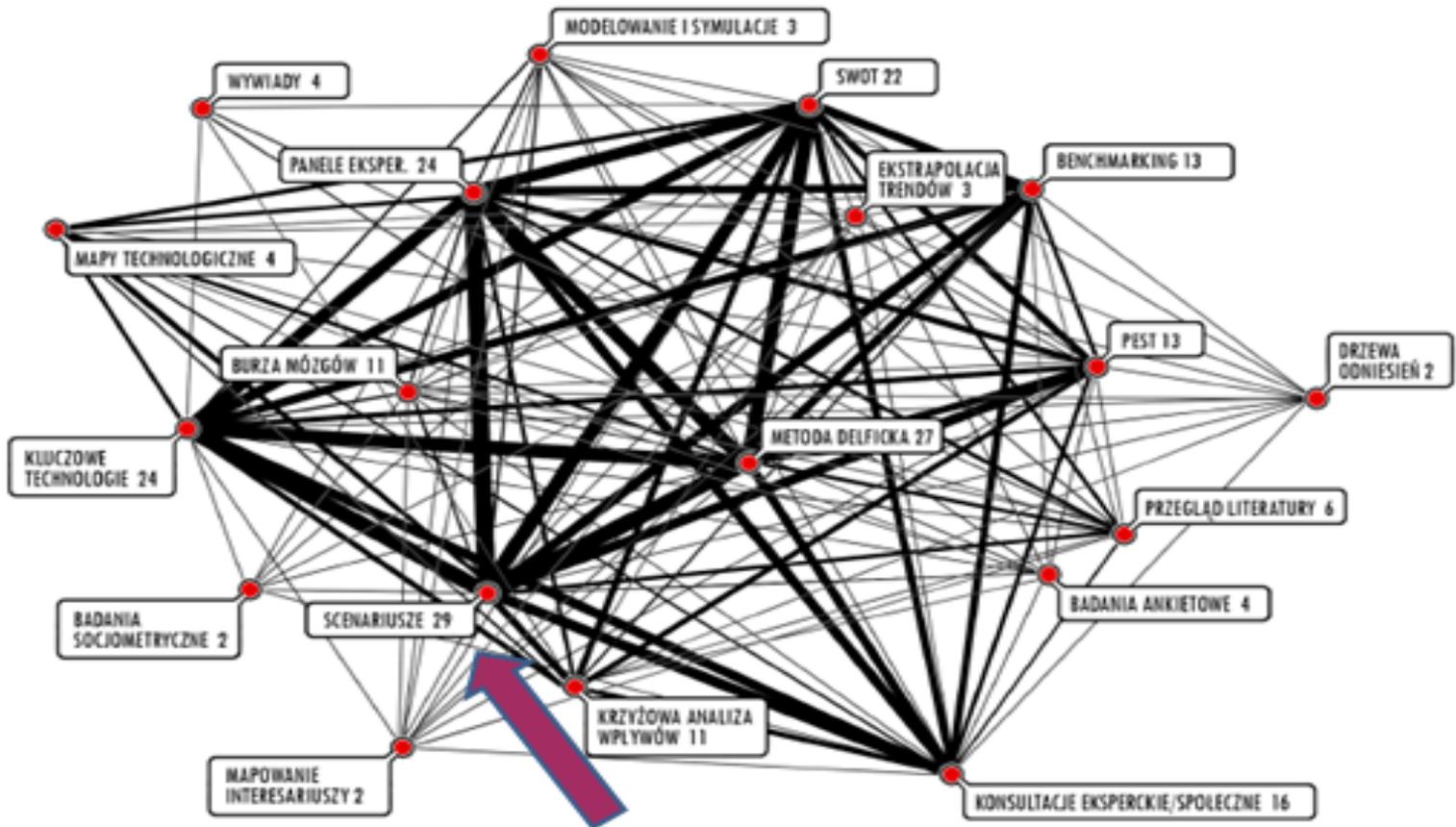


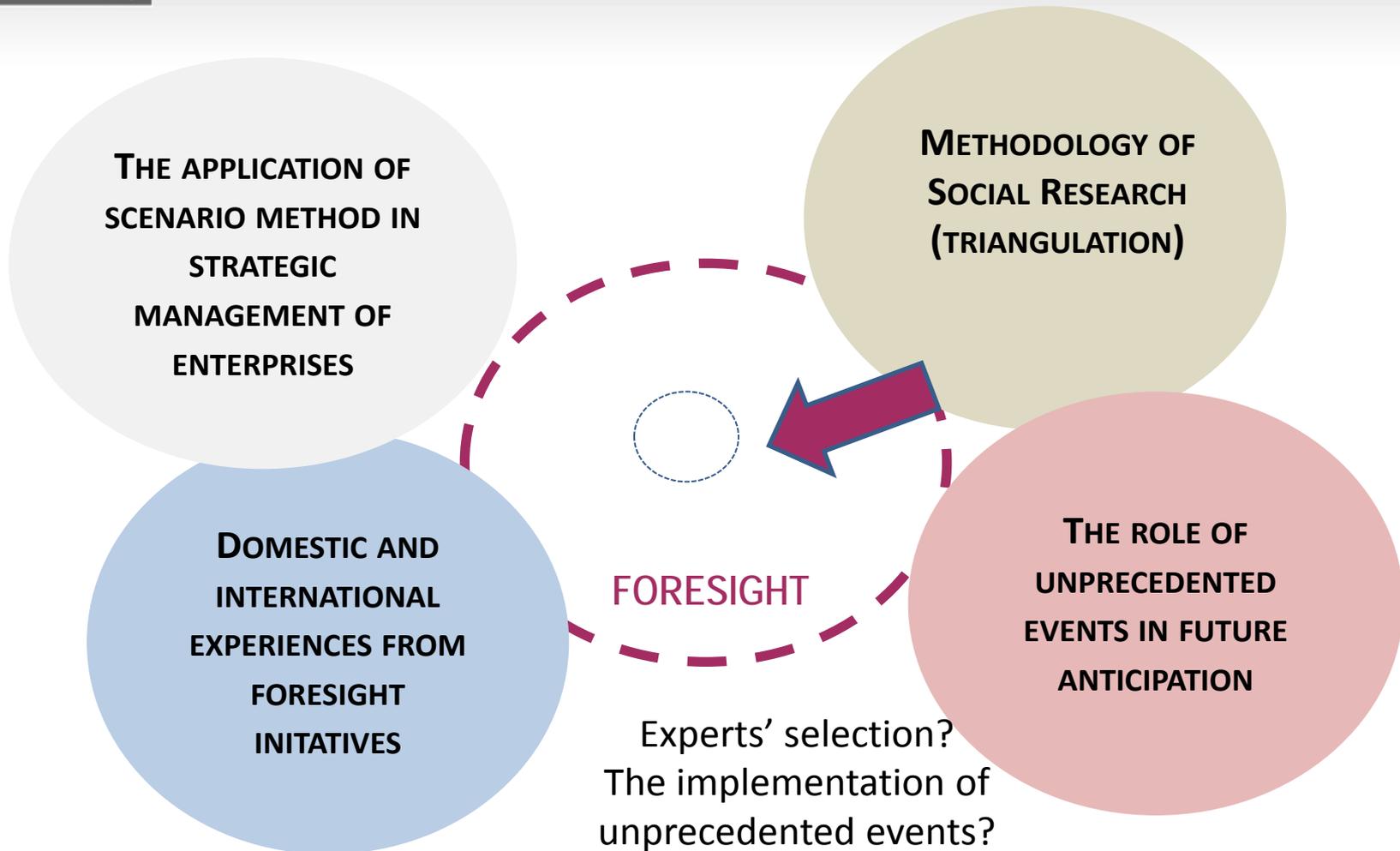
Introduction



Polish National Foresight Program „Poland 2020”

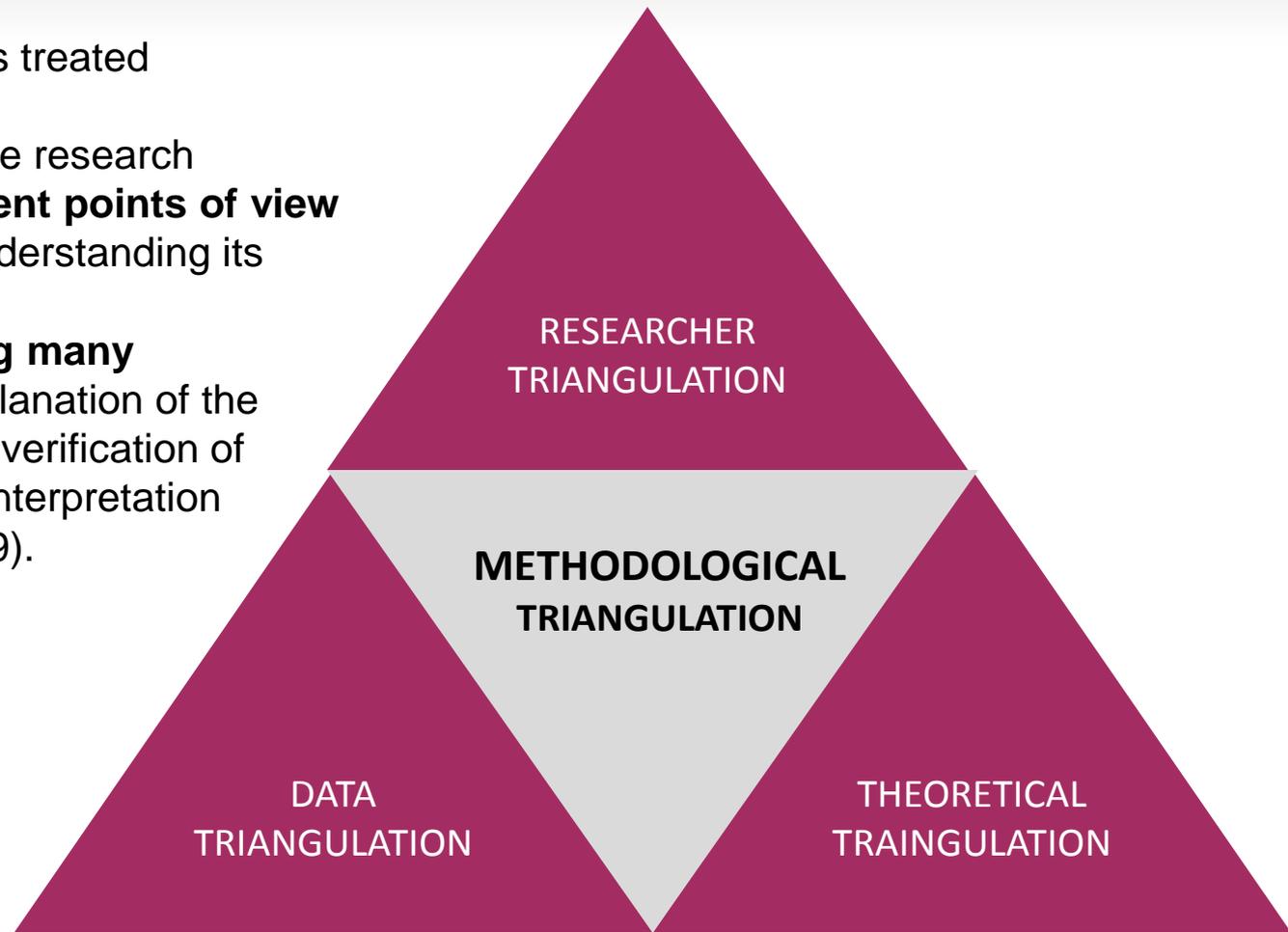


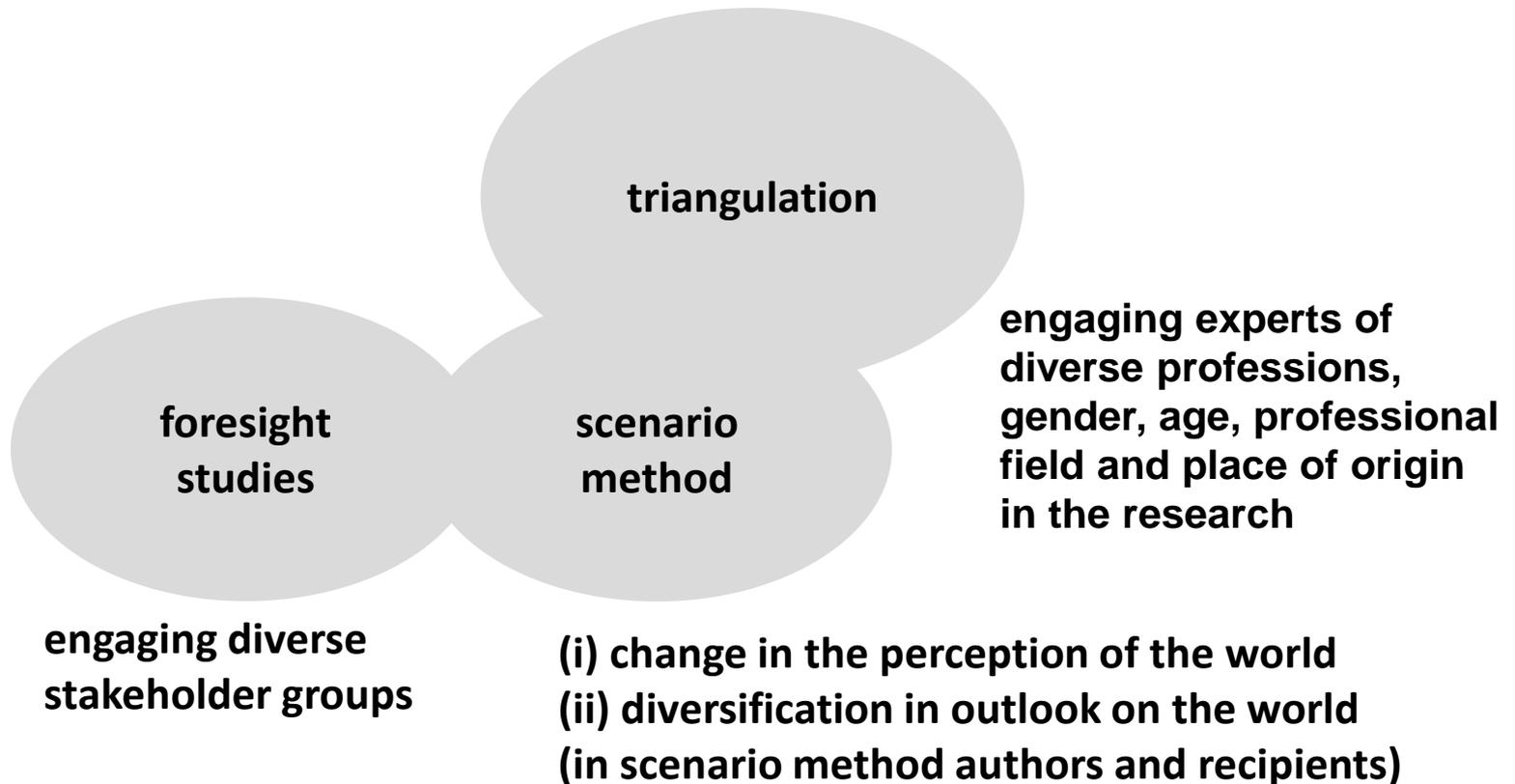


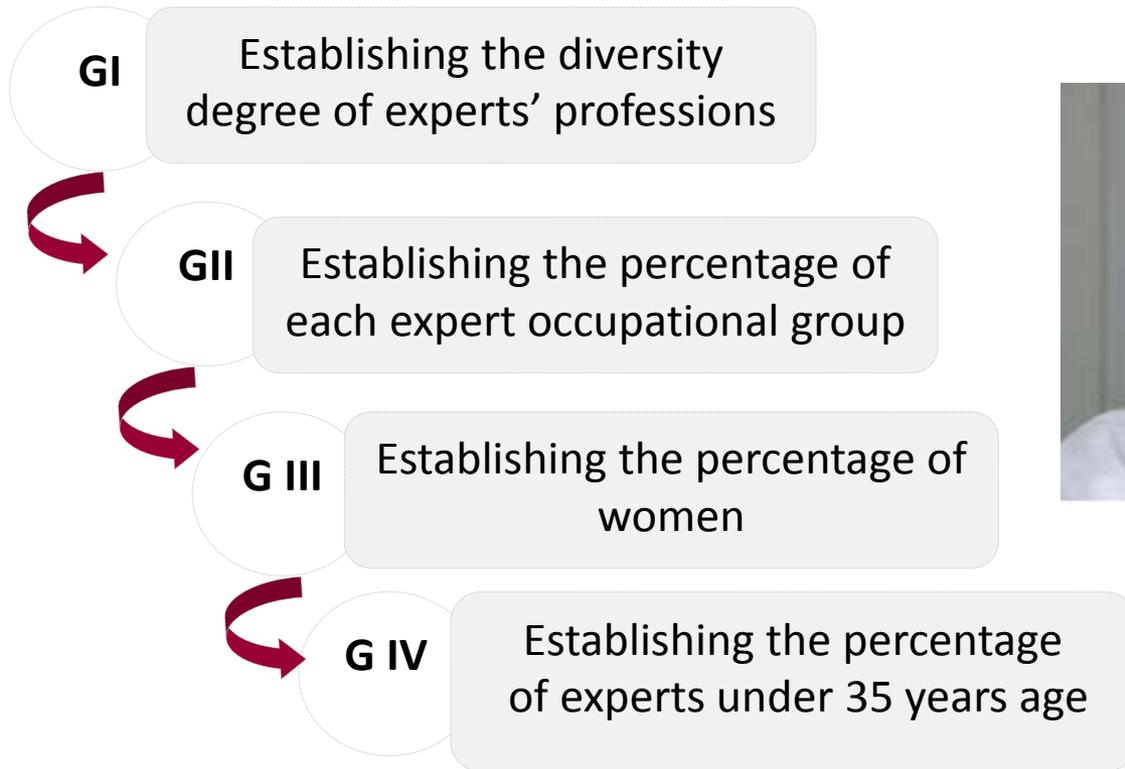


the term in social sciences is treated metaphorically -

- 1) **as an assessment** of the research phenomena **form different points of view** with the aim of better understanding its variety (Stake 2009)
- 2) as a process of **applying many perspectives** to the explanation of the phenomenon and to the verification of a given observation of interpretation repeatability (Stake 2009).



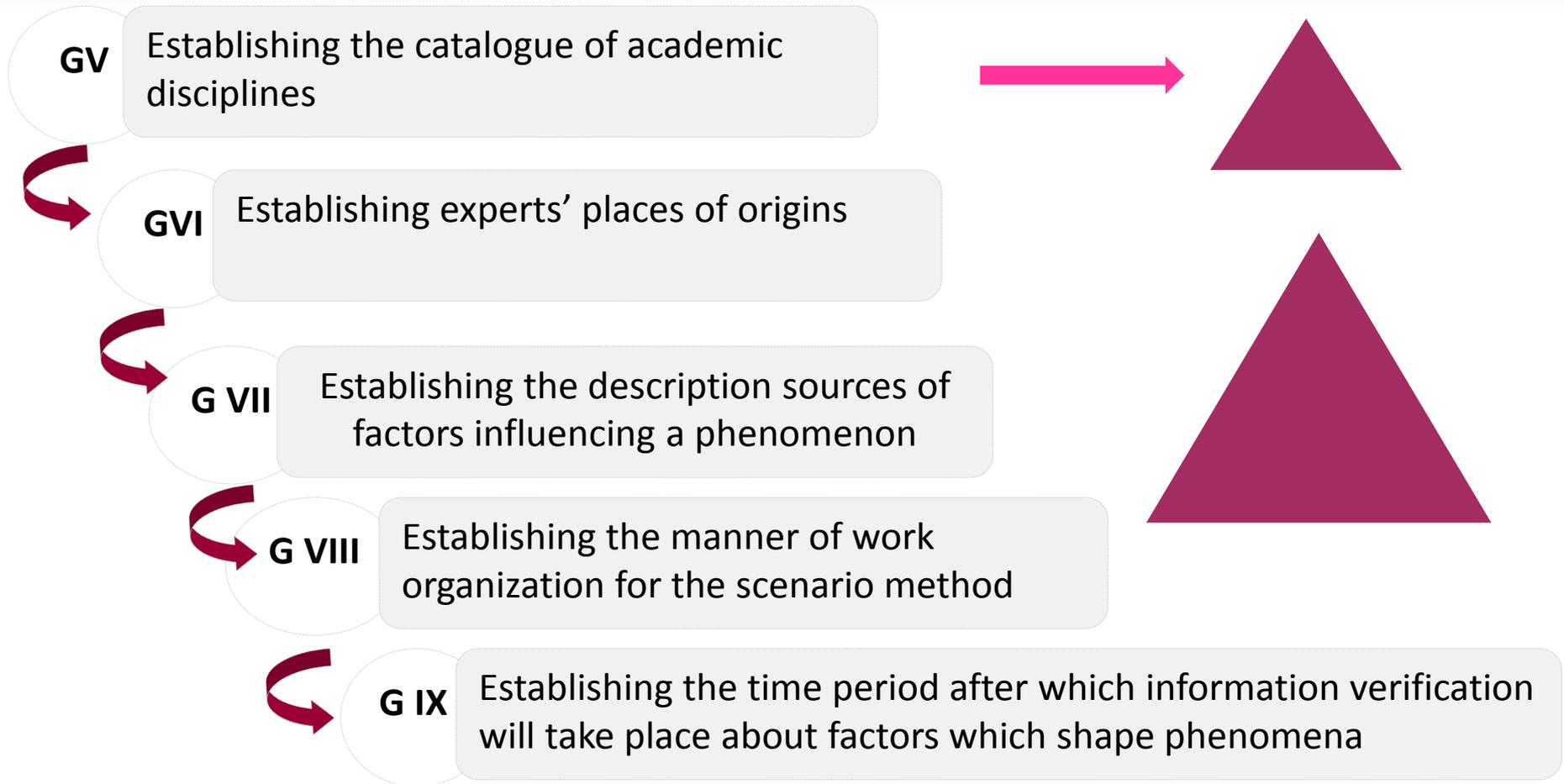


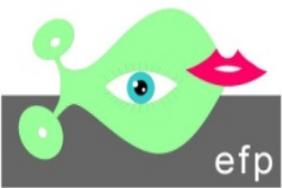


Source:
<http://www.teknat.umu.se/english/research/young-researcher-award/>

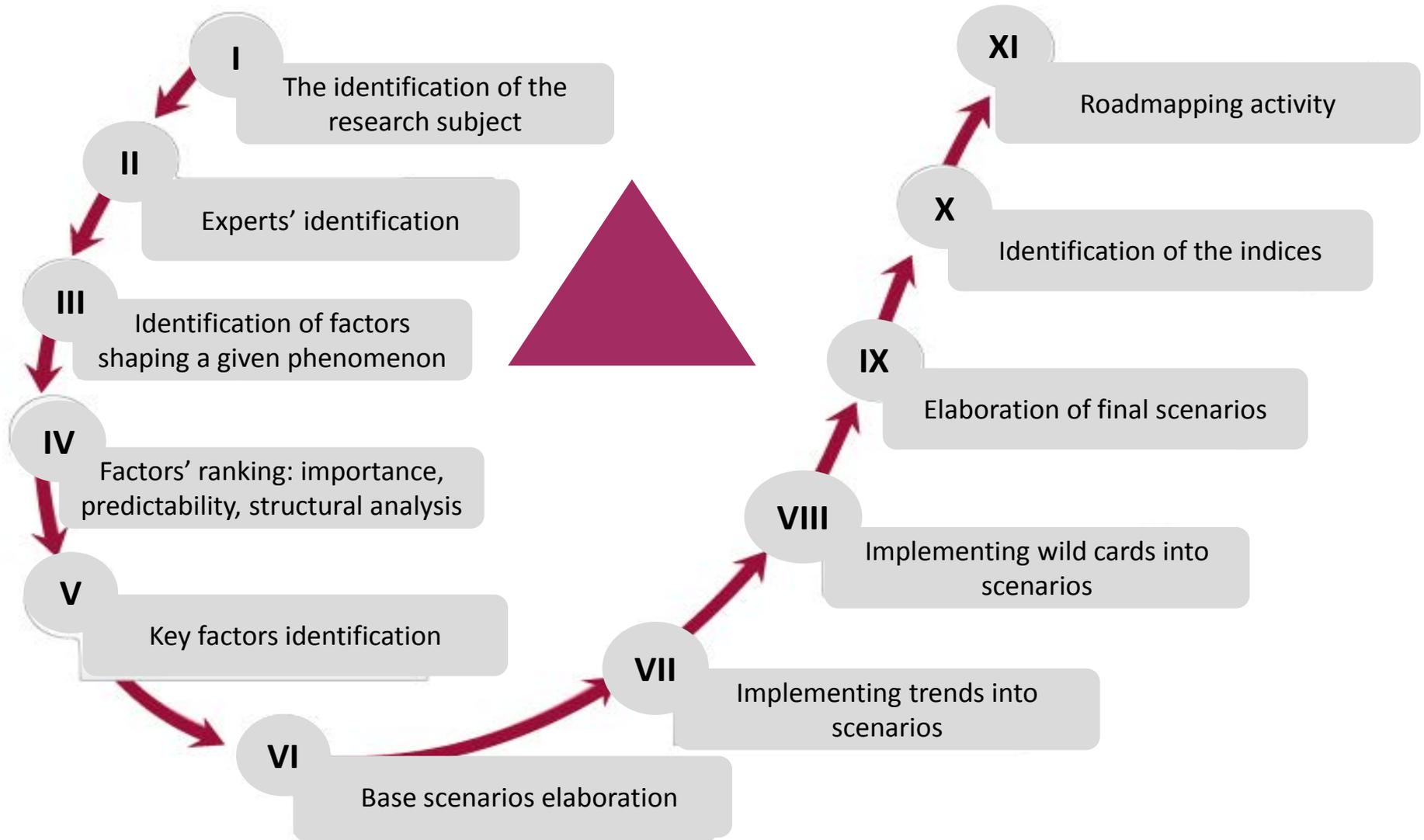
Who do we need? What should be the  determined by the research goal structure of experts?

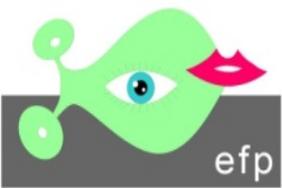
Theoretical and data triangulation





Referential methodology of scenario construction





NT FOR PODLASKIE 2020. Regional strategy of nanotechnology development



EU Operational Program „Innovative Economy 2007-2013

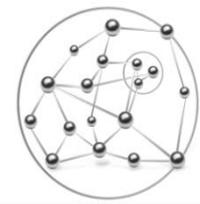
Priority I. Research and development of new technologies

Measure 1.1. Support for scientific research for the building of knowledge based economy

Sub-measure 1.1.1. Research projects with the use of foresight method

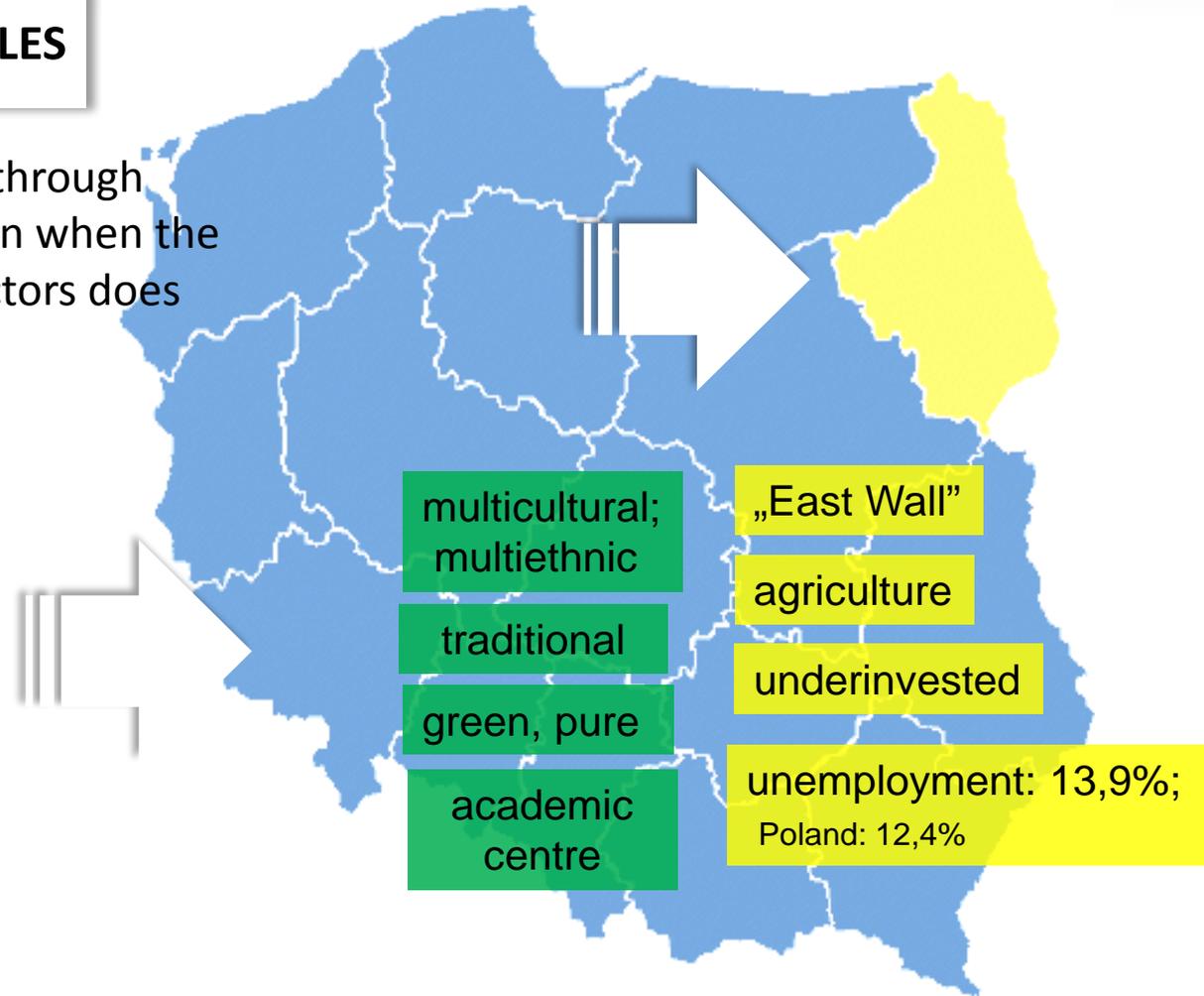


Organizer: Bialystok University of Technology



RATIONALES

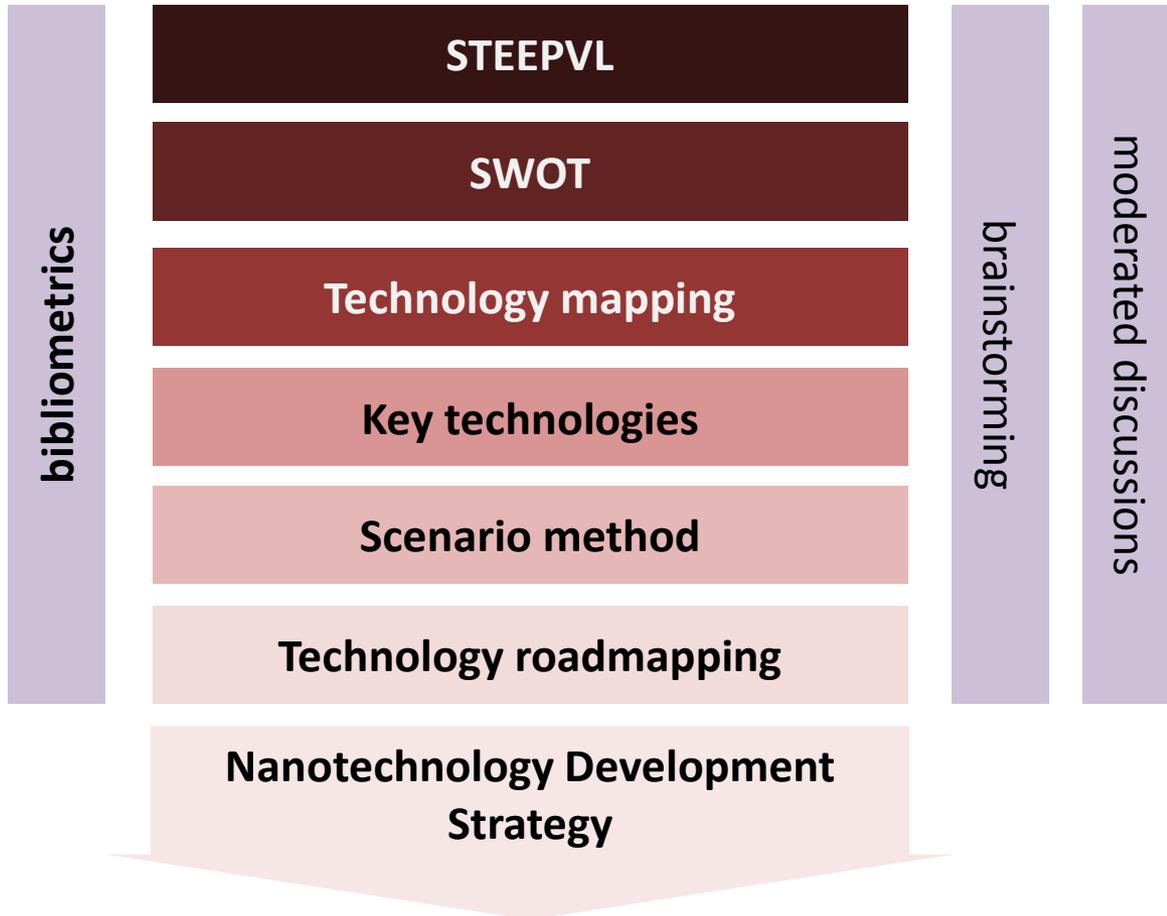
The project is an attempt of breakthrough technologies promotion in situation when the development of the traditional sectors does not accelerate the region growth.



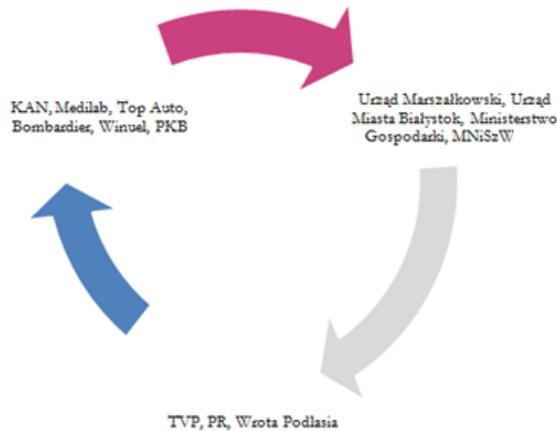
Goals



- elaborating a strategy of nanotechnology development in Podlaskie province till 2020
- identifying and mapping critical nanotechnologies up to 2020
- identifying the most important factors influencing the development of nanotechnologies
- putting forward scenarios of nanotechnology development
- stimulating the process of regional vision building between the key stakeholders

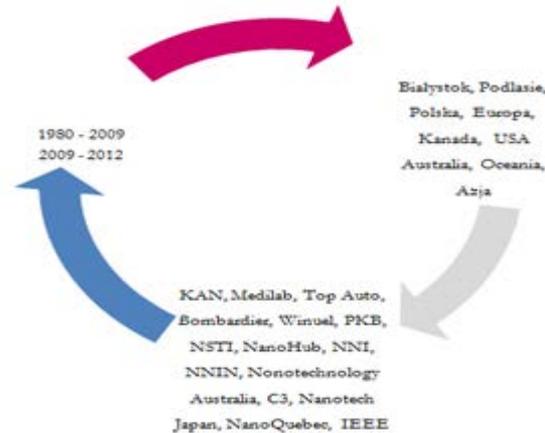


Triangulation in the project



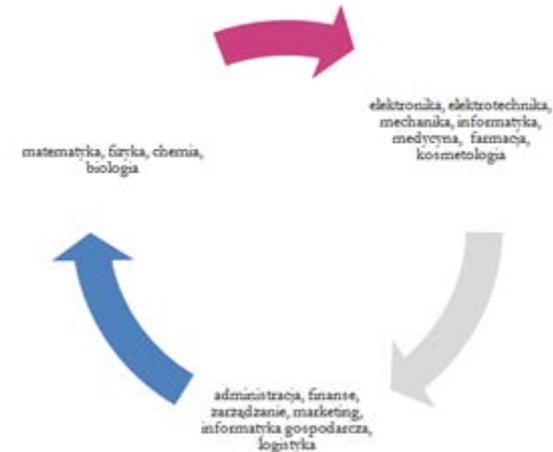
Researcher triangulation

different professional background, sex, age, esp. women and young people (under 35), about 40%



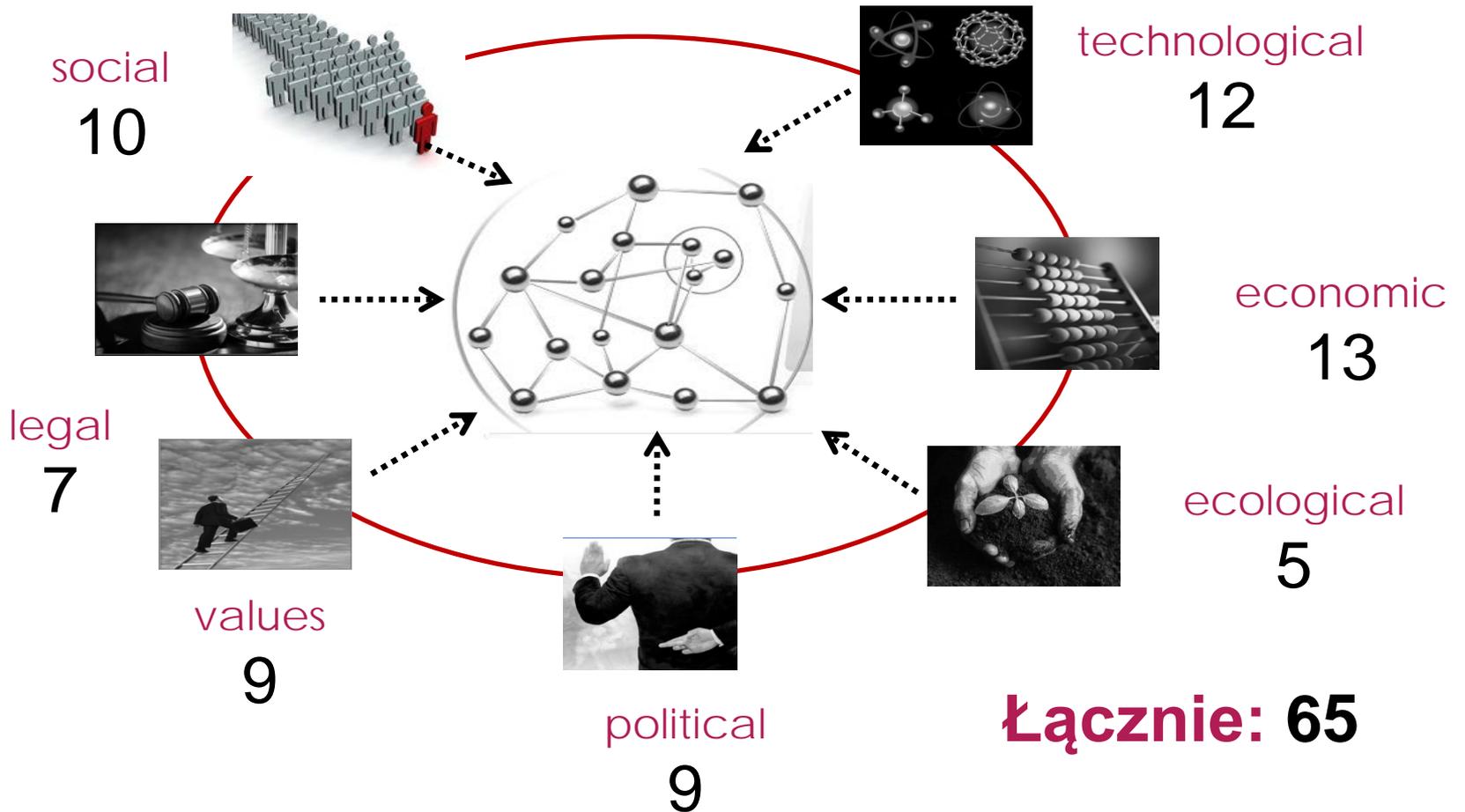
Data triangulation

experts from different institutions and places of origin, information from variety of works



Theoretical triangulation

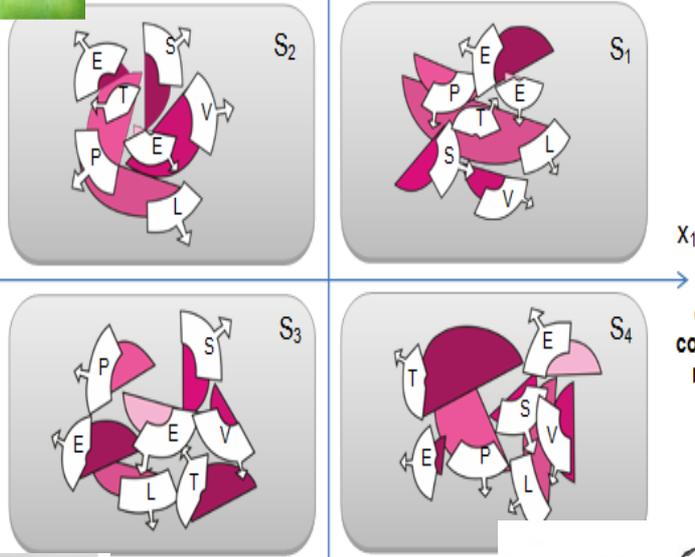
experts from different scientific fields



Findings



high R&D potential for nanotechnology



ineffective regional networks of cooperation among business, science and administration

effective regional collaboration of business, science and administration

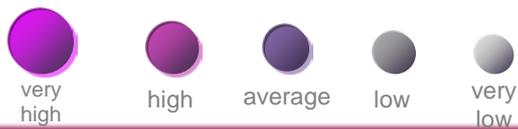
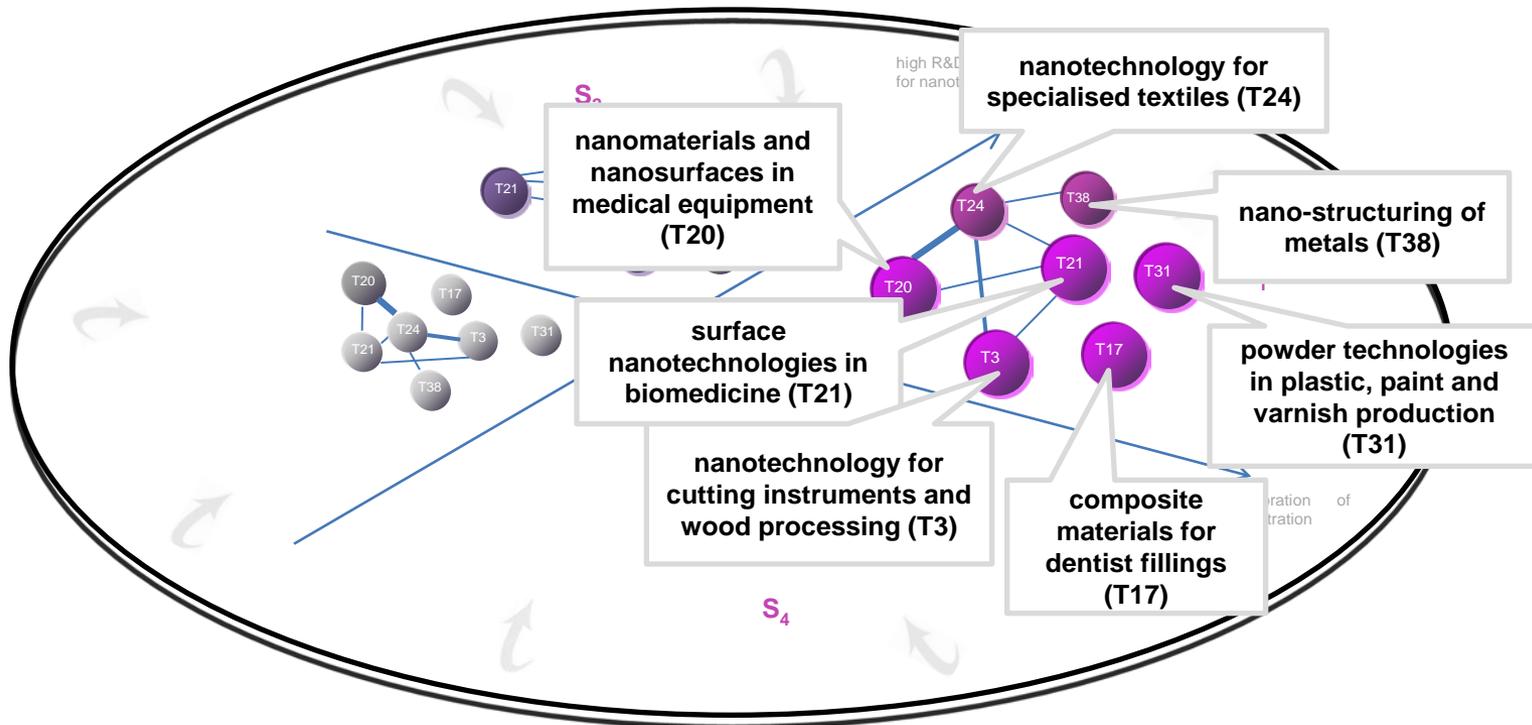
low R&D potential for nanotechnology



	Scenario profile	Scenario name
S ₁	High R&D Effective regional collaboration of business, science and administration	NANO: New Dimension of Podlaskie
S ₂	High R&D Ineffective regional collaboration of business, science and administration	NANO-Scattered Podlaskie
S ₃	Low R&D Ineffective regional collaboration of business, science and administration	NANO-Indifference in Podlaskie
S ₄	Low R&D Effective regional collaboration of business, science and administration	NANO-Enthusiastic Podlaskie

- technological progress,
- ageing population,
- increasing importance of alternative energy sources,
- intensified activity of the states in the realm of security,
- new patterns of social inequality,
- shaping of the new economy, globalization

PRIORITY TECHNOLOGY GROUPS



1.

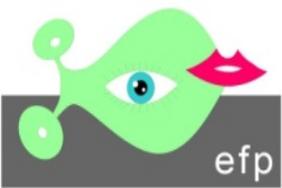
Expert selection manner for foresight research should convey the specificity of this type of research expressed mainly in expert diversity, not only in terms of their professions, but also in terms of the demographics.

2.

Practice proves that fulfilment of those principles might appear extraordinarily difficult, often due to the lack of experts in a given field in agreement with the adopted criterion.

3.

Incorporating triangulation principle into scenario method seem to enhance the validity of future anticipation.



Thank you for your attention!